## **FIBER**

### Minimum:

Males - 30 grams / day Females - 21 grams / day

### Sources:

### **Whole Grains**

(breads, cereals, pasta, rice) 1 serving = 2-8 grams **Legumes** (dry beans) 1 serving = 4-8 grams

Vegetables

1 serving = 1-4 grams **Whole fruits** (not juice)

1 serving = 1-4 grams

# **Supplements**

## Optional or As needed: Calcium

1200 mg / day 3 cups milk or yogurt or supplement

### Vitamin D

600 IU / day 3 cups milk or supplement

**Vitamin B12** 2.4 μg / day

# **Breakfast Place Mat**

## **FRUITS**

1 Serving (2-4 servings / day)
Serving = ½ cup
Apple, ½ Banana
Kiwi, Orange
Nectarine, Peach
½ Grapefruit
½ Mango
½ cup Strawberries
1 cup Raspberries
1/3 Cantaloupe
17 Grapes
½ cup 100% fruit juice

Eating pieces of fruit is better than juice, it is more filling and it adds fiber.
When you buy juice, get juice without added sugar.

# **GRAINS & STARCH**

2 Servings (6-11 servings / day)
Serving = 1 oz = 1 slice of bread, 1 cup dry cereal,
½ cup cooked rice, cereal or pasta.
Make half your grains whole.

#### <u>Starchy</u>

Vegetables:
Corn
Potatoes

Refined Grains:
Cornbread
Corn flakes
Corn tortillas
Flour tortillas
Grits
White bread

Whole Grains:
Dry Cereal
Cooked Cereal
Muesli
Whole Wheat bread

## **VEGETABLES**

1 serving (3-5 servings / day) Serving = ½ cup cooked or 1 cup raw vegetables

Breakfast Veggie ideas:
Tomatoes, fresh
Tomatoes, canned, pealed
Tomato juice
Onions (with eggs)
Peppers (with eggs)

## **MEAT & BEANS**

**1 Serving** (2-3 servings / day) Serving = ~ 3 oz

Breakfast Meat ideas:
Eggs
Pork (lean, ham)
Canadian Bacon
Cottage cheese
Black Beans
Refried beans



1 Serving (3 servings / day)

1 cup Milk (1% or Skim)

3/4 cup Yogurt

11/2 oz natural Cheese

2 oz processed Cheese

2 cups Cottage Cheese

Choose non-fat or low-fat products



## How many Calories do you need?

A quick method:

Weight loss = 12-13 Calories per pound of bodyweight. Maintenance = 15-16 Calories per pound of bodyweight. Weight gain = 18-19 Calories per pound of bodyweight.

Examples:

Weight loss: 150 lbs x 12 Calories = 1800 Calories / day Maintenance: 150 lbs x 15 Calories = 2250 Calories / day

